

## A. KNOWLEDGE

### • VOCABULARY

Word	Type	Pronunciation	Meaning
accommodation	(n)	/ə'kɒmədætʃn/	chỗ ở
bury	(v)	/'beri/	chôn vùi, vùi lấp
collapse	(v)	/kə'lapəs/	đổ, sập, sụp, đổ sập
damage	(n)	/'dæmɪdʒ/	sự thiệt hại, sự hư hại
disaster	(n)	/dɪ'saɪstə(r)/	tai họa, thảm họa
drought	(n)	/drɔ:t/	hạn hán
earthquake	(n)	/'ɜ:θkweɪk/	trận động đất
erupt	(v)	/ɪ'rʌpt/	phun (núi lửa)
eruption	(n)	/ɪ'rʌpʃn/	sự phun (núi lửa)
evacuate	(v)	/ɪ'vekju:t/	sơ tán
forest fire	(n)	/'fɔ:rist'faɪə(r)/	cháy rừng
homeless	(adj)	/'həʊmləs/	không có nhà cửa, vô gia cư
mudslide	(n)	/'maʊdlslайд/	lũ bùn
put out	(v)	/pʊtʌp/	dập tắt (lửa..)
rage	(v)	/reɪdʒ/	diễn ra ác liệt, hung dữ
rescue worker	(n)	/'reskju:wɜ:kə(r)/	nhân viên cứu hộ
scatter	(v)	/'skætə(r)/	tung, rải, rắc
shake	(v)	/'ʃeɪk/	rung, lắc, làm rung
tornado	(n)	/tɔ:nə'doʊ/	lốc xoáy
trap	(v)	/træp/	làm cho mắc kẹt
tsunami	(n)	/tsu:'naɪmɪ/	sóng thần
typhoon	(n)	/taɪ'fu:n/	bão nhiệt đới
victim	(n)	/'vɪktɪm/	nạn nhân

• PHONETICS

Stress in words ending in -logy and -graphy

## REMEMBER!

For words ending in **-logy** and **-graphy**, place the stress on the third syllable from the end.

*Example:*

bi'o<sup>logy</sup>      pho'tography



### B. PRACTICE

**I. Choose the word in each line that has different stress pattern.**

- |                    |                |                   |                  |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. A. ecology      | B. environment | C. residential    | D. autography    |
| 2. A. physiography | B. criminology | C. unsuccessfully | D. alternatively |
| 3. A. temporary    | B. geology     | C. logography     | D. emergency     |
| 4. A. unnatural    | B. demography  | C. astrology      | D. medication    |
| 5. A. nationalize  | B. television  | C. apology        | D. voluntary     |

**II. Complete the words under the pictures with *-logy* or *-graphy*, then mark the stress syllable in each word. Say the words aloud.**

A colorful illustration of a green plant next to a blue microscope.	A cartoon illustration of a person wearing a red cap and yellow shirt, operating a video camera mounted on a tripod.	A cartoon illustration of two archaeologists in hats; one is holding a large bone fragment and the other is holding a shovel.	A black and white illustration of a television studio set with a man sitting at a desk.	A cartoon illustration of a person in a green vest and hat, holding a stick, with a lizard on their shoulder and a small dog nearby.
1. bio_____	2. video_____	3. archaeo_____	4. tele_____	5. zoo_____

 Abraham Lincoln <small>Abraham Lincoln (1809-1865) was the 16th President of the United States. He was born in a log cabin in Kentucky and became a lawyer and a member of the Illinois legislature before being elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. In 1860, he was elected as the first Republican president. During his term, he led the country through the Civil War and issued the Emancipation Proclamation, which freed all slaves in Confederate states.</small>				
6. bio_____	7. techno_____	8. geo_____	9. psycho_____	10. photo_____

### III. Match the natural disasters with the pictures.

drought	lightning	earthquake	tornado	flood
tsunami	forest fire	typhoon	landslide	volcanic eruption
				1. ____
				2. ____
5. ____	6. ____	7. ____	8. ____	
	9. ____	10. ____		

### IV. Complete the sentences with the words in the boxes.

avalanche	evacuation	blizzard	explosion	disaster
flood	drought	lightning	eruption	tsunami

1. The soldiers have been deployed to help avert a looming environmental \_\_\_\_\_ in central provinces.

2. When I was outside in the \_\_\_\_\_, I couldn't see more than a few feet in front of me because of all the snow.
3. Mum went shopping yesterday afternoon and she was very frightened. In the car park, there was an \_\_\_\_\_ and nobody knew what it was.
4. I saw on TV that yesterday there was an \_\_\_\_\_ on an island in the Pacific and hot lava came down the volcano.
5. My little sister is afraid of \_\_\_\_\_, so when there is a bad storm she always hides.
6. Last Sunday we wanted to go skiing, but we couldn't because in the mountains there was an \_\_\_\_\_.
7. A powerful earthquake off the coast of Indonesia sparked a three-metre-high \_\_\_\_\_ killed at least 113 people.
8. If there is a bad \_\_\_\_\_ in a town, the people have to travel by boat!
9. After the harshest winter in decades, the western region is now facing its hottest summer and the worst \_\_\_\_\_ across the area in nearly 40 years.
10. People should become familiar with the guidelines for \_\_\_\_\_ because natural disasters can force them to leave their homes.

-----The end-----

**TỐ TRƯỞNG**

*(kí và ghi rõ họ tên)*

**Phạm Lan Phương**

**NHÓM TRƯỞNG**

*(kí và ghi rõ họ tên)*

**Bùi Thị Thùy Dương**