

A. Grammar:

The present perfect tense

Câu khẳng định	Câu phủ định	Câu nghi vấn
<p>S + have/ has + PII. CHÚ Ý: – S = I/ We/ You/ They + have – S = He/ She/ It + has Ví dụ: – I have graduated from my university since 2012. (Tôi tốt nghiệp đại học từ năm 2012.) – She has worked for this company for 4 years. (Cô ấy làm việc cho công ty này 4 năm rồi.)</p>	<p>S + haven't/ hasn't + PII. CHÚ Ý: – haven't = have not – hasn't = has not Ví dụ: – We haven't met each other for a long time. (Chúng tôi không gặp nhau trong một thời gian dài rồi.) – Daniel hasn't come back his hometown since 2015. (Daniel không quay trở lại quê hương của mình từ năm 2015.)</p>	<p>Q: Have/Has + S + PII? A: Yes, S + have/ has. No, S + haven't / hasn't. Ví dụ: Have you ever travelled to Vietnam? (Bạn đã từng du lịch tới Việt Nam bao giờ chưa?) Yes, I have./ No, I haven't. – Has she arrived London yet? (Cô ấy đã tới Luân Đôn chưa?) Yes, she has./ No, she hasn't.</p>

B. Exercises:

I. Give the correct form of the verbs in brackets using the present perfect tense:

1. There is no more cheese. I (eat)..... it all, I'm afraid.
2. Someone (take)..... my bicycle.
3. You ever (eat)..... Sushi?
4. She (not/come)..... here for a long time.
5. I (work.....) here for three years.
6. You ever(be) to New York?
7. I just (see)..... Andrew and he says healready (do)..... about half of the plan.
8. He (be)..... at his computer for seven hours.
9. She (not/have)any fun a long time.

10. My father (not/ play)..... any sport since last year.

11. I don't live with my family now and we (not/see)..... each other for five years.

12. How long..... (you/know)..... each other?

13. (She/ eat)..... at the Royal Hotel yet?

14. Is this the second time he (lose)..... his job?

15. We (finish)three English courses.

II. Answer these question using the given words and present perfect tense:

Example:

Would you like something to eat?

No, thanks. I have just had lunch... (I / just / have / lunch)

1. Do you know where Julia is?

Yes, (I / just / see / her)

2. What time is David leaving?

.....(He / already / leave)

3. What's in the newspaper today?

I don't know. (I / not / read / it / yet)

4. Is Sue coming to the cinema with us?

No, (She / already / see / the film)

5. What does Tim think about your plan?

.....(we / not / tell / him / yet)