

A. KNOWLEDGE

• VOCABULARY

Word	Type	Pronunciation	Meaning
accommodation	(n)	/ə , kʌ mə ' dei ʃ n/	chỗ ở
bury	(v)	/' beri/	chôn vùi, vùi lấp
collapse	(v)	/kə ' læps/	đổ, sập, sụp, đổ sập
damage	(n)	/' dəmi dʒ /	sự thiệt hại, sự hư hại
disaster	(n)	/di ' zɑ : stə (r)/	tai họa, thảm họa
drought	(n)	/draʊ t/	hạn hán
earthquake	(n)	/' ɜ : θkwei k/	trận động đất
erupt	(v)	/ɪ ' rʌ pt/	phun (núi lửa)
eruption	(n)	/ɪ ' rʌ pʃ n/	sự phun (núi lửa)
evacuate	(v)	/ɪ ' vækjueɪ t/	sơ tán
forest fire	(n)	/' fɒ ri st ' faɪ ə (r)/	cháy rừng
homeless	(adj)	/' hə ʊ mlə s/	không có nhà cửa, vô gia cư
mudslide	(n)	/' mʌ dslai d/	lũ bùn
put out	(v)	/pʊ t ʌ p/	dập tắt (lửa..)
rage	(v)	/rei dʒ /	diễn ra ác liệt, hung dữ
rescue worker	(n)	/' reskju : ' wɜ : kə (r)/	nhân viên cứu hộ
scatter	(v)	/' skætə (r)/	tung, rải, rắc
shake	(v)	/ʃ ei k/	rung, lắc, làm rung
tornado	(n)	/tɔ : ' nei də ʊ /	lốc xoáy
trap	(v)	/træp/	làm cho mắc kẹt
tsunami	(n)	/tsu: ' nɑ : mi/	sóng thần
typhoon	(n)	/tai ' fu: n/	bão nhiệt đới
victim	(n)	/' vi ktɪ m/	nạn nhân

• **PHONETICS**

Stress in words ending in -logy and -graphy

REMEMBER!

For words ending in **-logy** and **-graphy**, place the stress on the third syllable from the end.

Example:

bi'o'logy

pho'tography








B. PRACTICE

I. Choose the word in each line that has different stress pattern.











1. A. ecology B. environment C. residential D. autography
2. A. physiography B. criminology C. unsuccessfully D. alternatively
3. A. temporary B. geology C. logography D. emergency
4. A. unnatural B. demography C. astrology D. medication
5. A. nationalize B. television C. apology D. voluntary

II. Complete the words under the pictures with *-logy* or *-graphy*, then mark the stress syllable in each word. Say the words aloud.

				
1. bio_____	2.video_____	3.archaeo_____	4.tele_____	5. zoo_____

				
6. bio _____	7. techno _____	8. geo _____	9. psycho _____	10. photo _____

III. Match the natural disasters with the pictures.

drought tsunami	lightning forest fire	earthquake typhoon	tornado landslide	flood volcanic eruption
				
1. ____	2. ____	3. ____	4. ____	
				
5. ____	6. ____	7. ____	8. ____	
				
9. ____	10. ____			

IV. Complete the sentences with the words in the boxes.

avalanche	evacuation	blizzard	explosion	disaster
flood	drought	lightning	eruption	tsunami

1. The soldiers have been deployed to help avert a looming environmental _____ in central provinces.

2. When I was outside in the _____, I couldn't see more than a few feet in front of me because of all the snow.
3. Mum went shopping yesterday afternoon and she was very frightened. In the car park, there was an _____ and nobody knew what it was.
4. I saw on TV that yesterday there was an _____ on an island in the Pacific and hot lava came down the volcano.
5. My little sister is afraid of _____, so when there is a bad storm she always hides.
6. Last Sunday we wanted to go skiing, but we couldn't because in the mountains there was an _____.
7. A powerful earthquake off the coast of Indonesia sparked a three-metre-high _____ killed at least 113 people.
8. If there is a bad _____ in a town, the people have to travel by boat!
9. After the harshest winter in decades, the western region is now facing its hottest summer and the worst _____ across the area in nearly 40 years.
10. People should become familiar with the guidelines for _____ because natural disasters can force them to leave their homes.

-----The end-----

TỔ TRƯỞNG

(kí và ghi rõ họ tên)

NHÓM TRƯỞNG

(kí và ghi rõ họ tên)

Phạm Lan Phương

Bùi Thị Thùy Dương